

La rete HPH e il guadagno di salute in tutte le politiche: il valore della rete

“3^a Conferenza Regionale HPH del FVG”

Monfalcone, 5 Maggio 2011

***Promuovere la salute e ridurre le inequità in Europa
(il nuovo framework OMS Salute 2020 e riflessioni per HPH)***

Dr Erio Ziglio

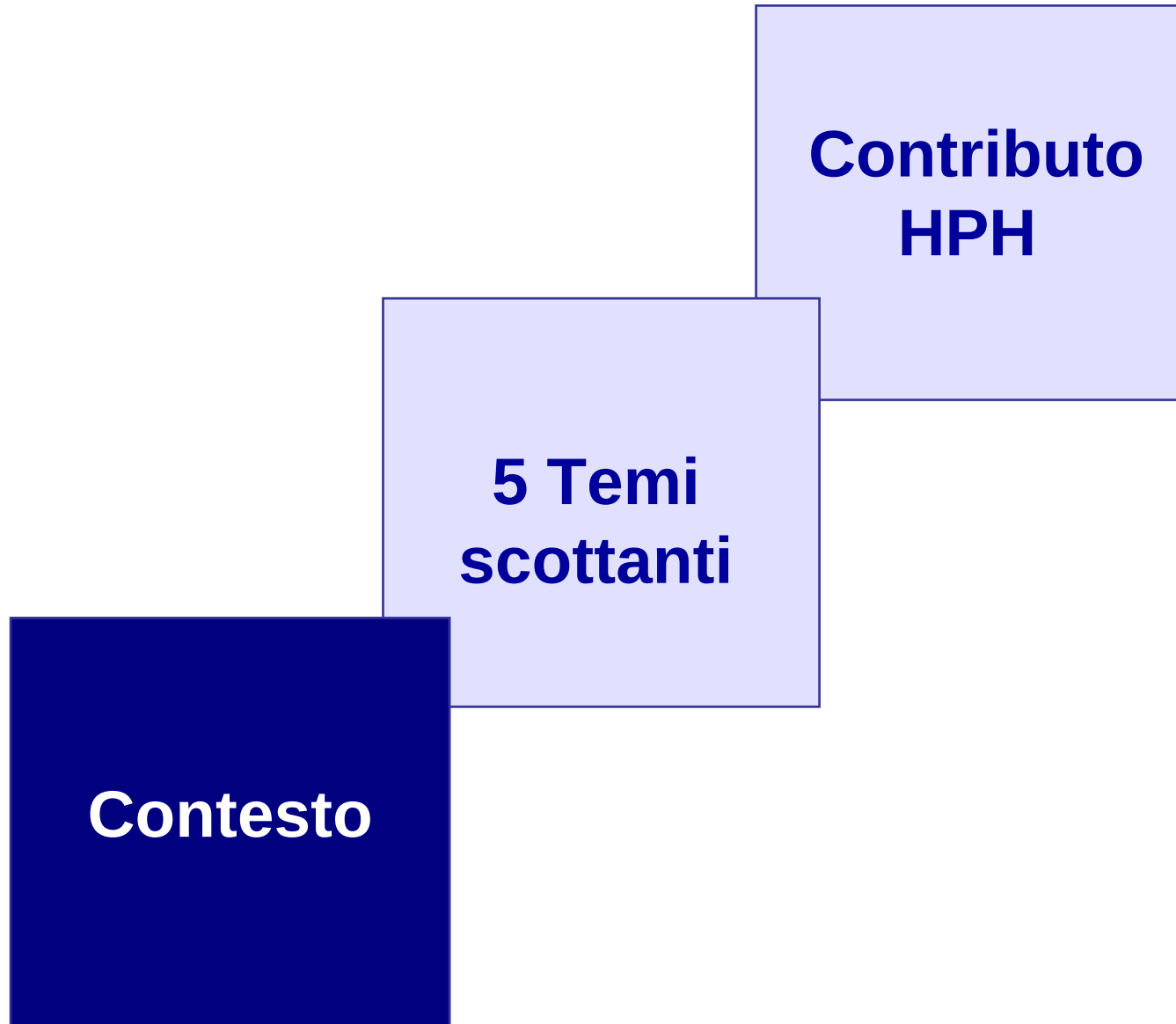
European Office for Investment for Health and Development, Venice

World Health Organization

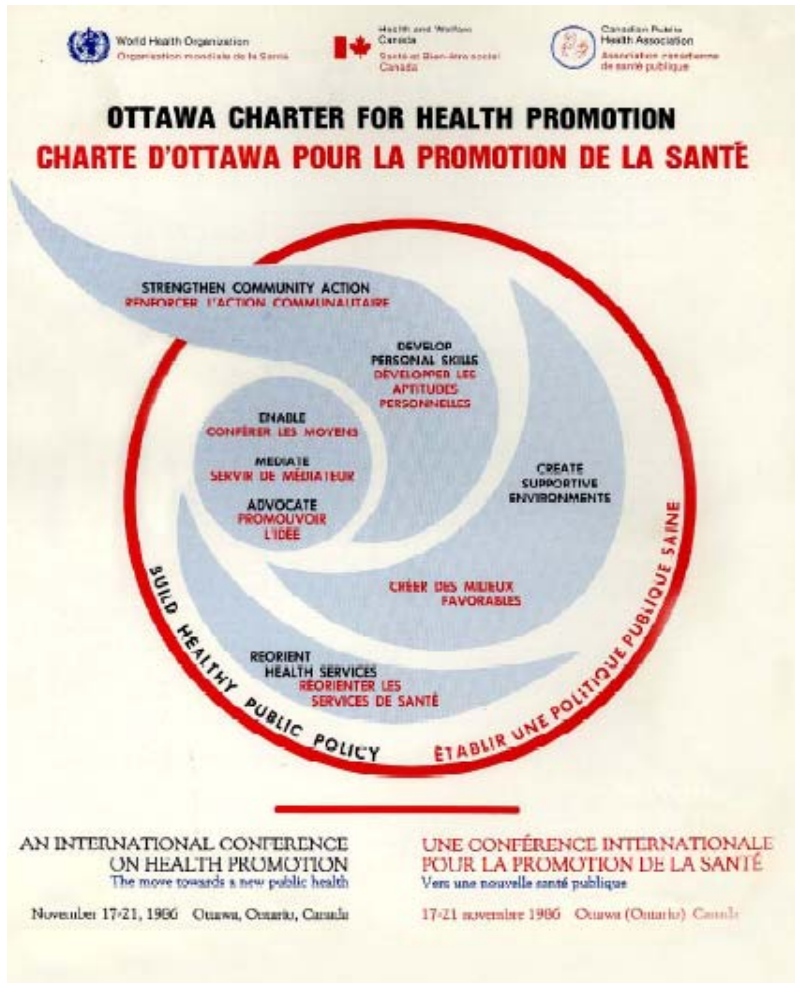
Regional Office for Europe



Struttura della presentazione



Promuovere e sostenere la salute



Adelaide Statement on Health in All Policies *moving towards a shared governance for health and well-being*

Taking account of health
means more effective government

More effective government
means improved health

*Report from the International Meeting
on Health in All Policies, Adelaide 2010*

The Adelaide Statement on Health in All Policies is to engage leaders and policy-makers at all levels of government—local, regional, national and international. It emphasizes that government objectives are best achieved when all sectors include health and well-being as a key component of policy development. This is because the causes of health and well-being lie outside the health sector and are socially and economically formed. Although many sectors already contribute to better health, significant gaps still exist.

The Adelaide Statement outlines the need for a new social contract between all sectors to advance human development, sustainability and equity, as well as to improve health outcomes. This requires a new form of governance where there is joined-up leadership within governments, across all sectors and between levels of government. The Statement highlights the contribution of the health sector in resolving complex problems across government.



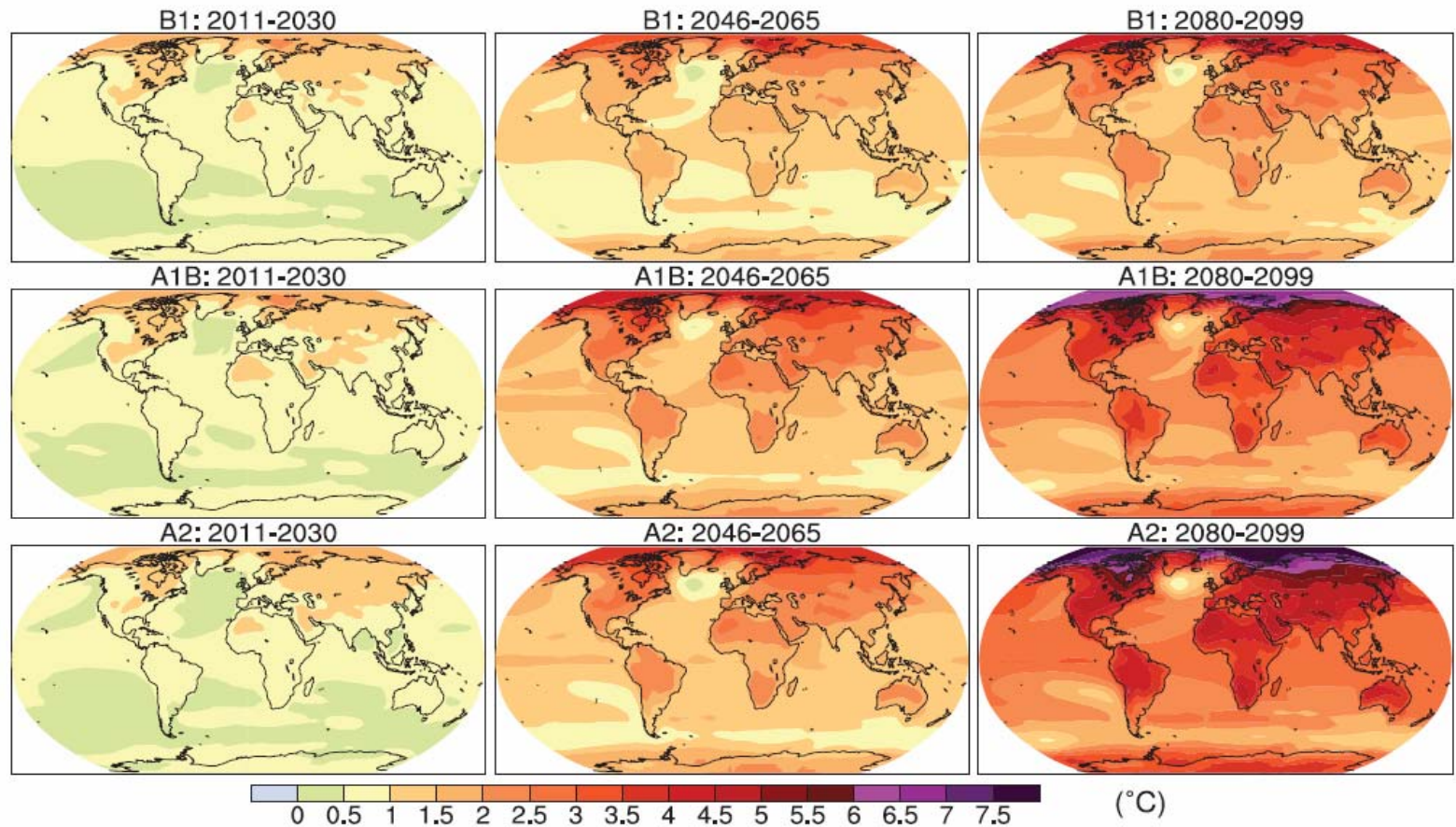
La salute pubblica in un mondo che cambia velocemente...



Monfalcone, 201

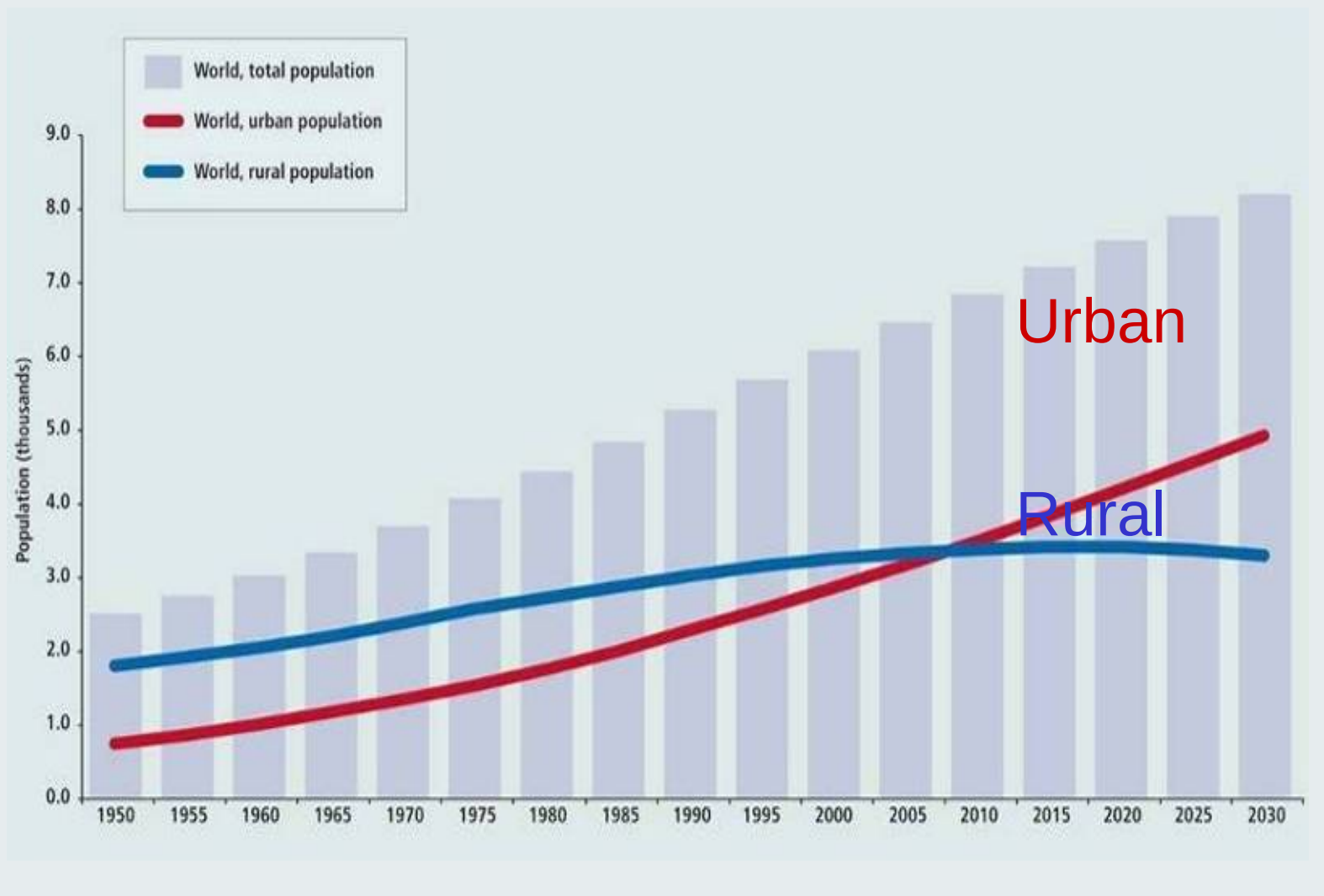


Cambiamenti eco-climatici



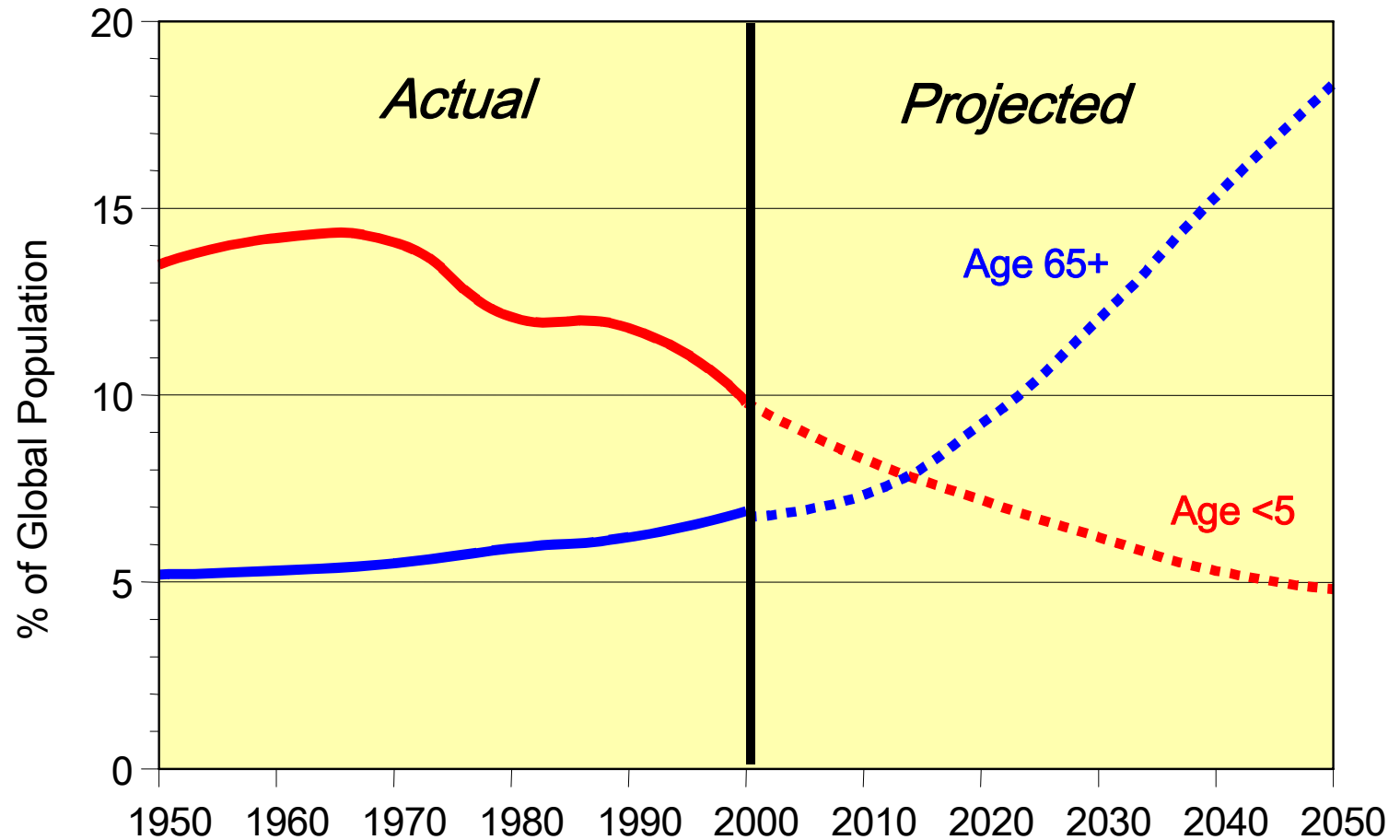
Source: Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis
<http://www.ipcc.ch/pdf/assessment-report/ar4/wg1/ar4-wg1-chapter10.pdf>

Un pianeta di urbanizzati



Quando ci incontreremo...

Ci sarà più popolazione sopra i 65 che sotto i 5 anni



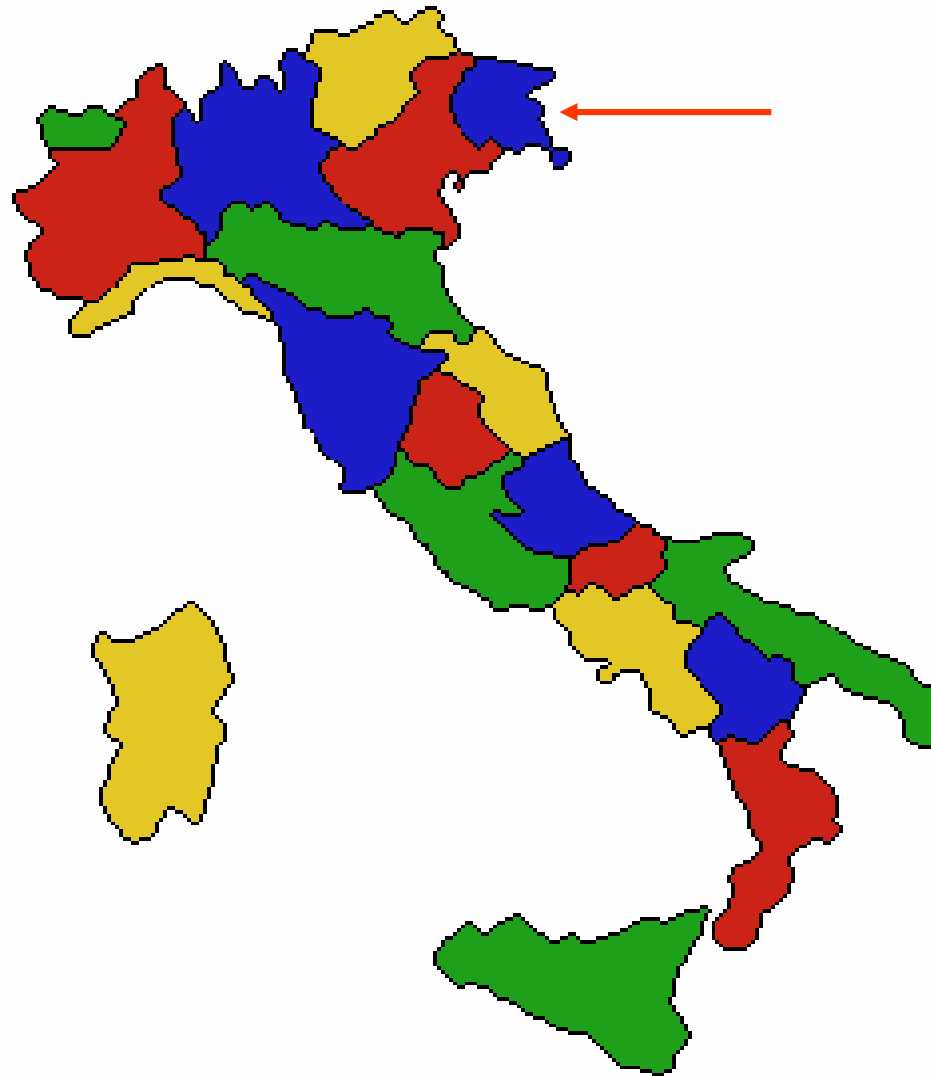
Source: World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision, Annex 2 (Low-Variant Projection) UN Population Division

La Regione Europea dell'OMS



Salute nel contesto europeo....





“A New WHO European Policy for Health”



Perchè una nuova framework per la salute ?

Nuova era, rapidi cambiamenti
globali, europei, nazionali, locali

Nuova dimensione dei fattori che
determinano la salute e le inequità



Nuove sfide/opportunità
per la salute come risorsa
per lo sviluppo

Progresso inequo nel
raggiungimento di obiettivi di
salute

**Tutto questo richiede un nuovo approccio
“Governance per la Salute” per il secolo 21**



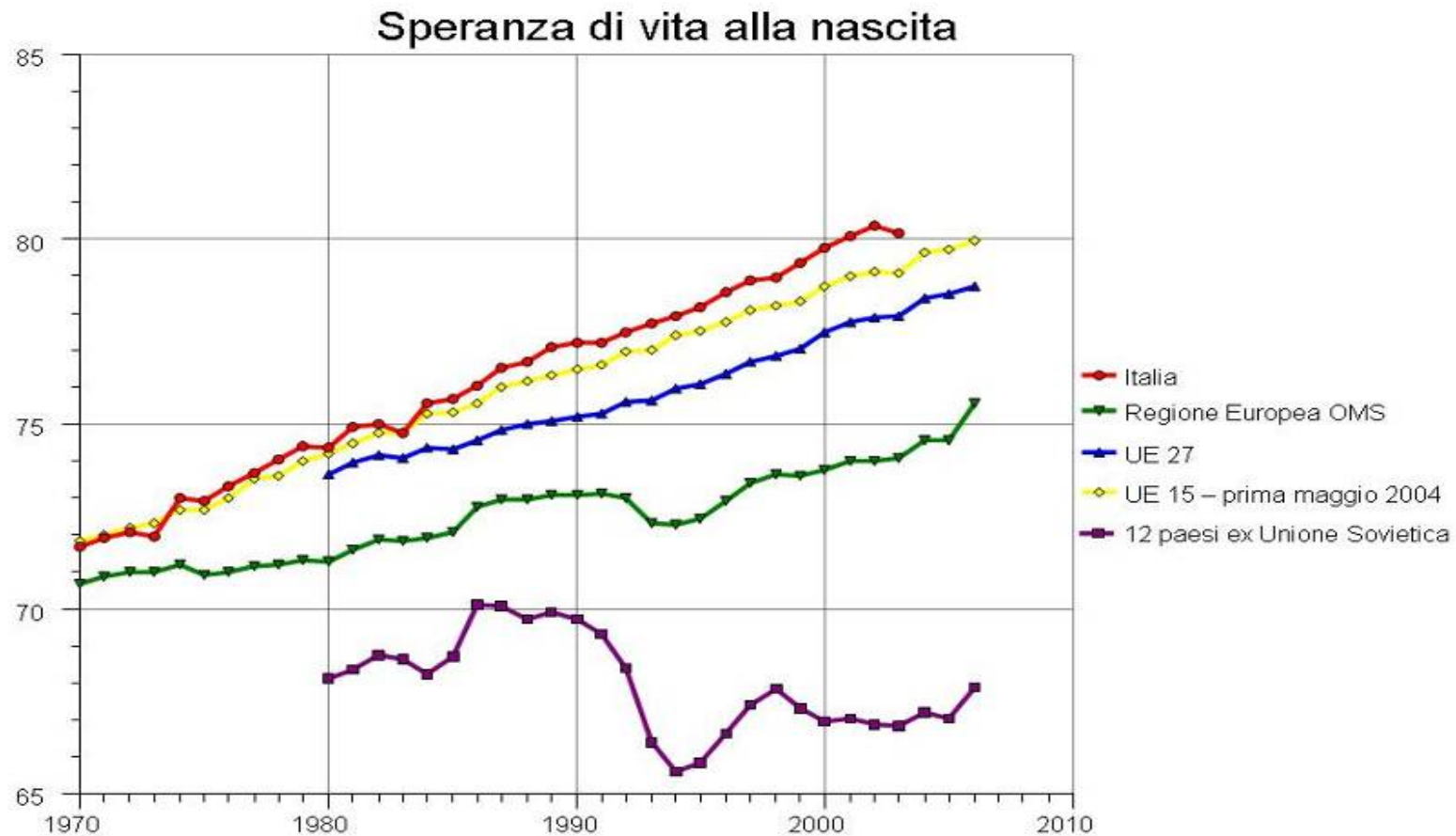
**Contributo
HPH**

**5 Temi
scottanti**

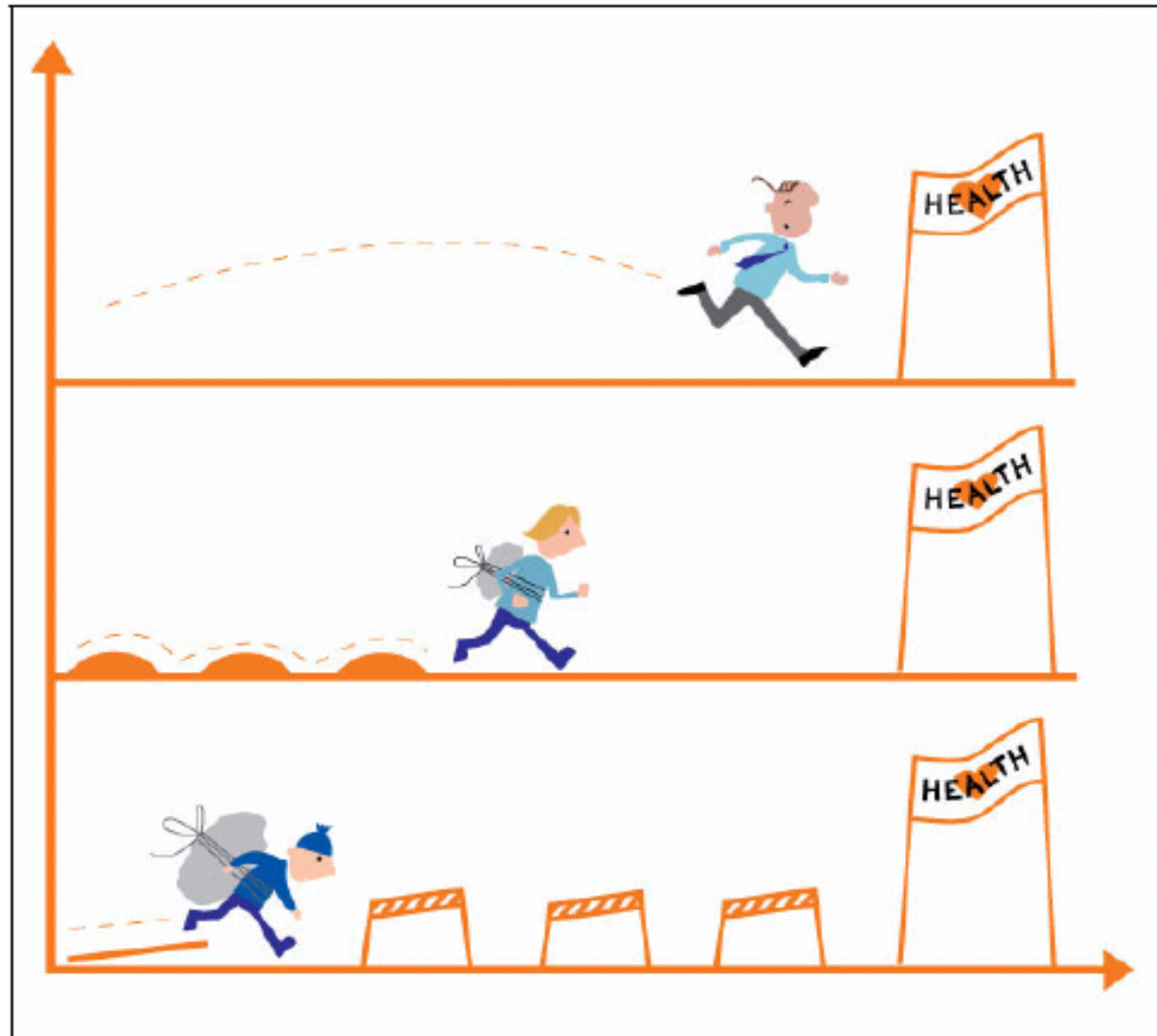
Contesto



1. Acutizzarsi delle inequità in salute



Inequità e gradiente sociale



Source: Norwegian Ministry of health Care Services, 2007



8-10 anni di differenza di aspettativa di vita con picchi oltre i 30...

Mosca



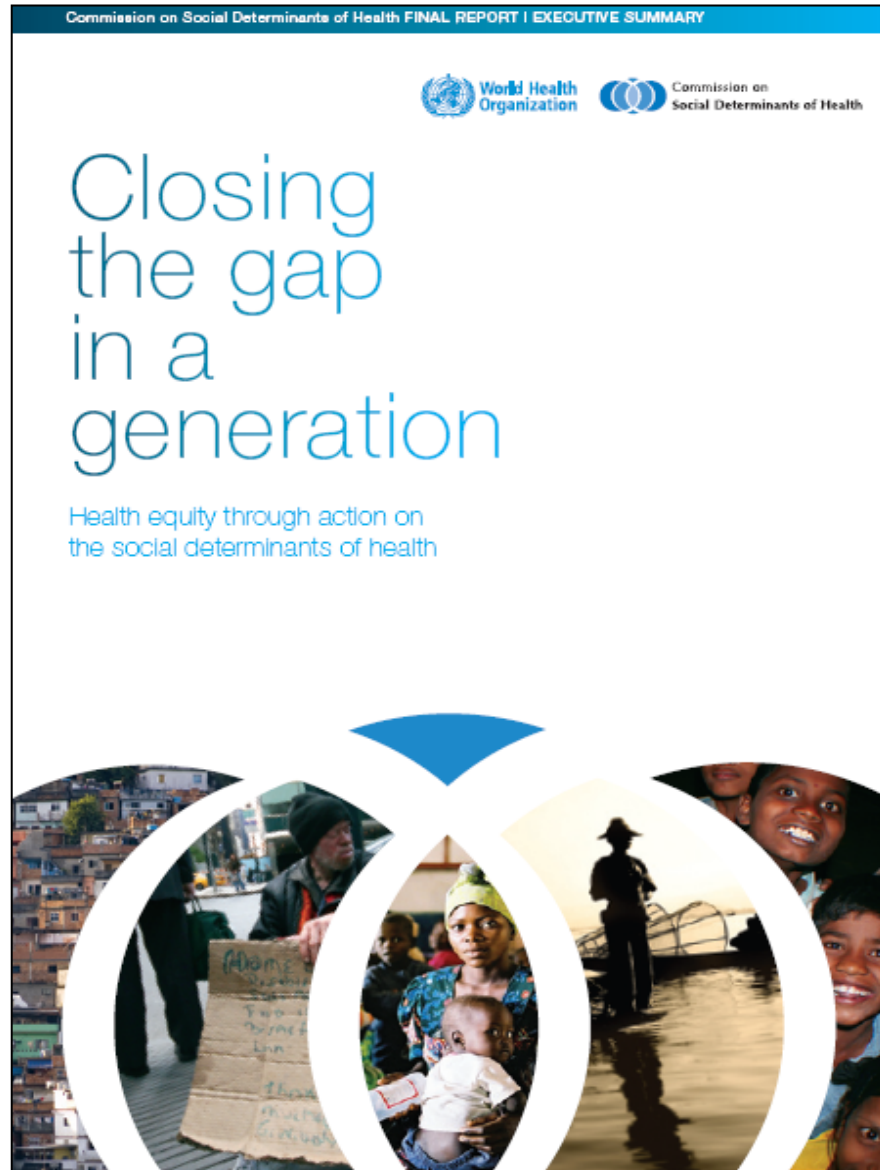
Lisbona



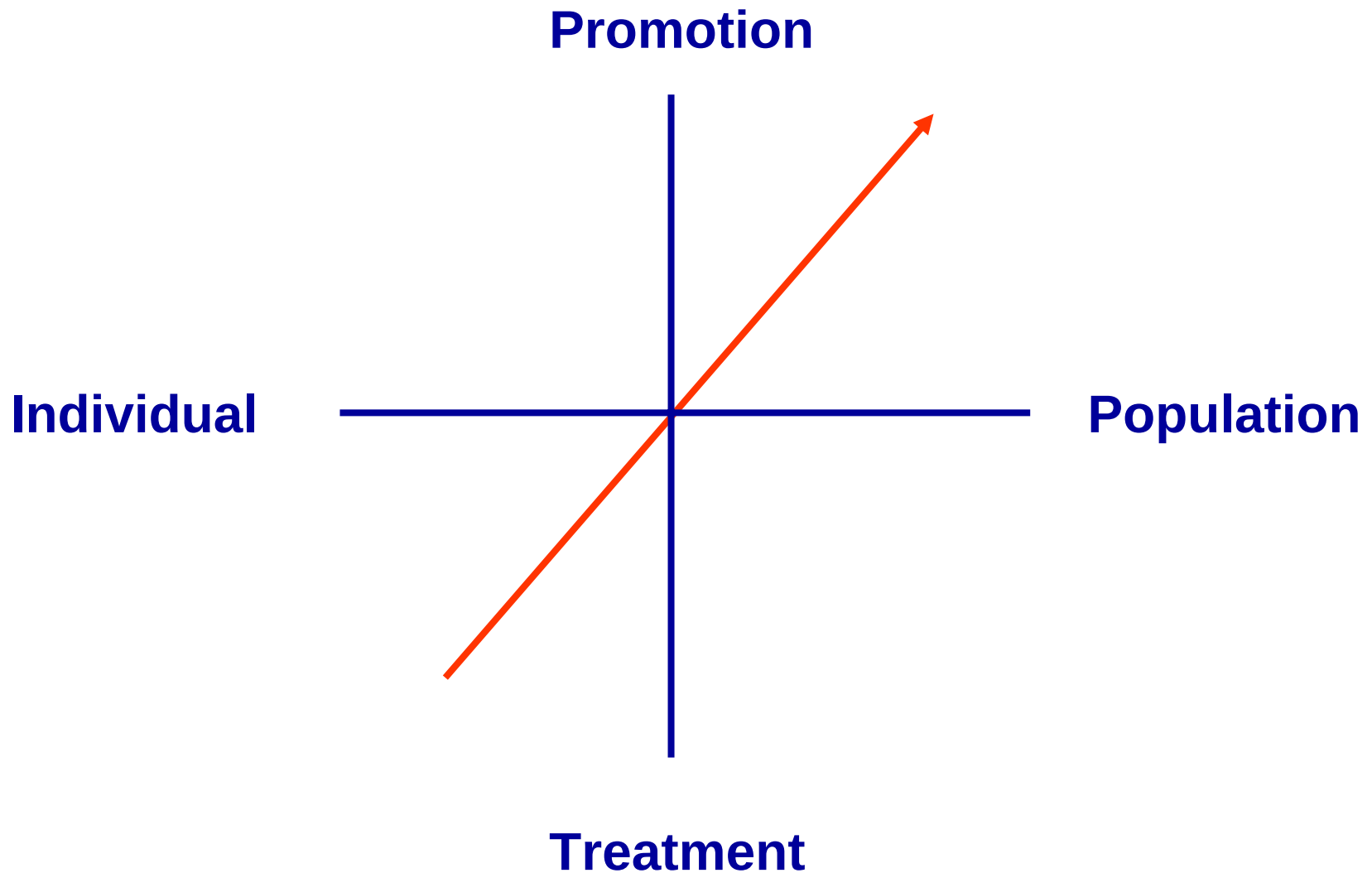
Monfalcone



Chiudere il gap in una generazione



2. Investimenti più bilanciati



3. Rafforzare il ruolo dei sistemi per la salute

WHO European Ministerial Conference on Health Systems:
"HEALTH SYSTEMS, HEALTH AND WEALTH"
Tallinn, Estonia, 25-27 June 2008

The Tallinn Charter: Health Systems for Health and Wealth

We, the Member States and partners, BELIEVE that:

- investing in health is investing in human development, social well-being and wealth;
- today, it is unacceptable that people become poor as a result of ill-health;
- health systems are more than health care and include disease prevention, health promotion and efforts to influence other sectors to address health concerns in their policies;
- well-functioning health systems are essential to improving health: strengthened health systems save lives; therefore,
- health systems need to demonstrate good performance.

We, the Member States, COMMIT ourselves to:

- promote shared values of solidarity, equity and participation through health policies, resource allocation and other actions, ensuring due attention is paid to the needs of the poor and other vulnerable groups;
- invest in health systems and foster investment across sectors that influence health, using evidence on the links between socioeconomic development and health;
- promote transparency and be accountable for health system performance to achieve measurable results;
- make health systems more responsive to people's needs, preferences and expectations, while recognizing their rights and responsibilities with regard to their own health;
- engage stakeholders in policy development and implementation;
- foster cross-country learning and cooperation on the design and implementation of health system reforms at national and subnational levels; and
- ensure that health systems are prepared and able to respond to crises, and that we collaborate with each other and enforce the International Health Regulations.

Ms Maret Maripuu
Minister of Social Affairs of Estonia

Dr Marc Danzon
WHO Regional Director for Europe

Tallinn, Estonia, 27 June 2008

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Beyond health care: health systems
for health and wealth



Invest in health, invest in the future

Strengthened health systems
save more lives



4. Coerenza tra settori (“whole government approach”)

↑ Capitale sociale

↓ Esclusione sociale

↑ Sicurezza economica

↑ Risorse salutogeniche individuale e di comunità

↑ Ambiente fisico

↓ Percezione di fallimento e frustrazione

↓ Disegualianze / Inequità

↑ Sostenibilità

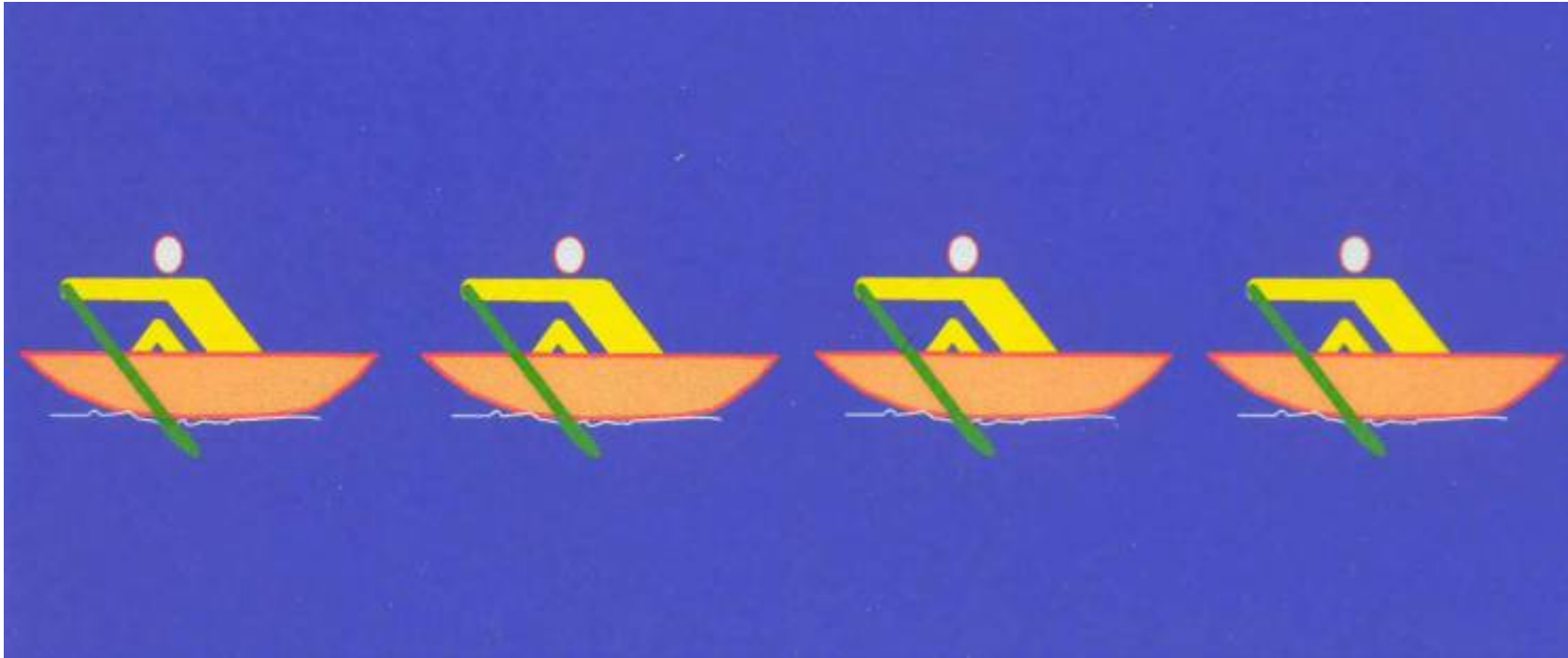


Migliorare la performance

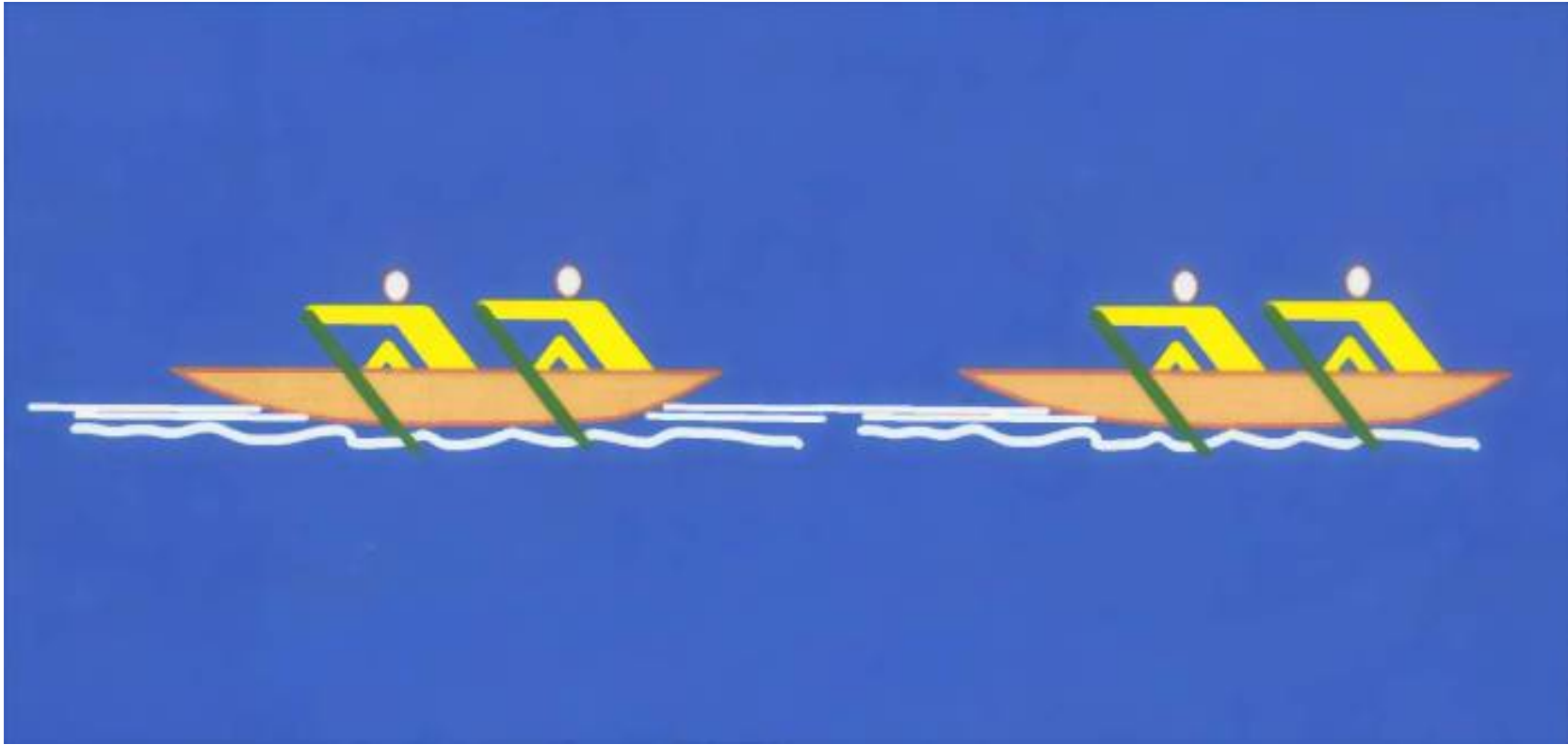


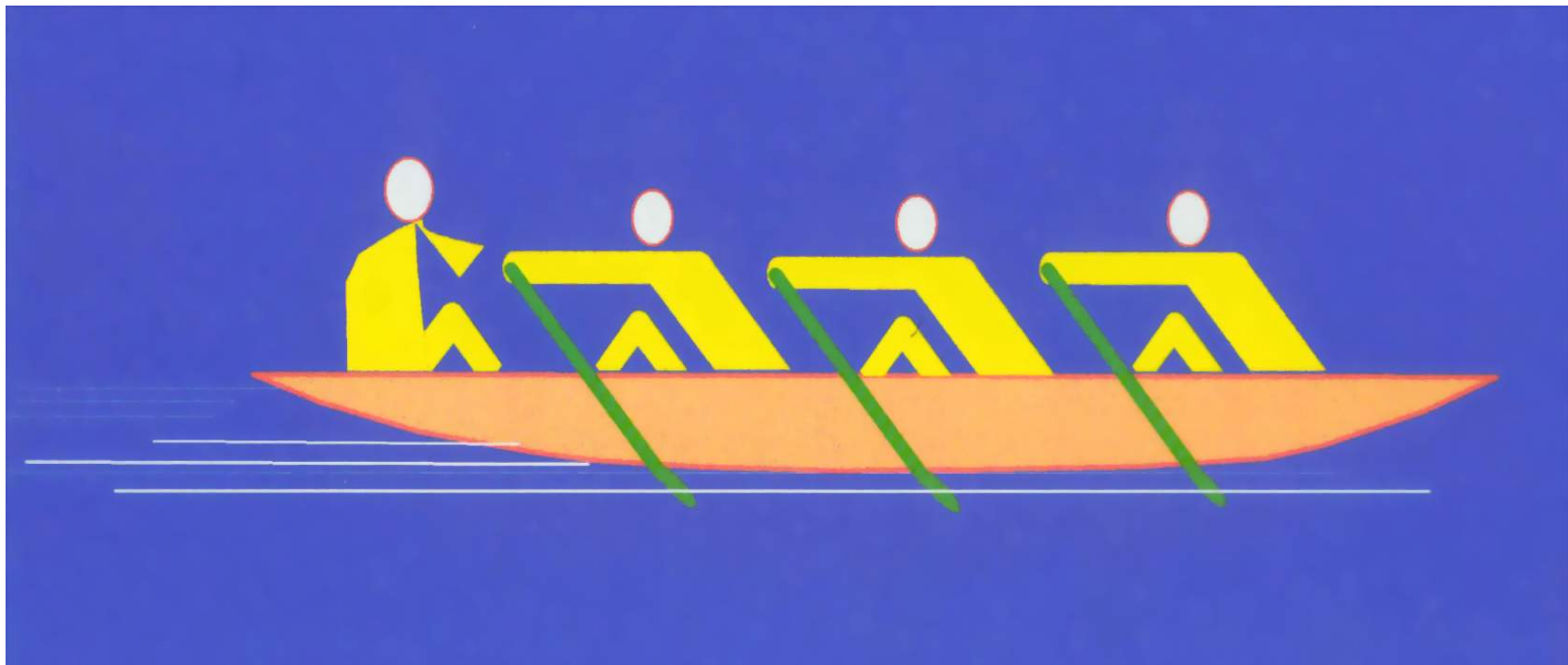
Foto: Korányi Hospital, Budapest, Ungheria

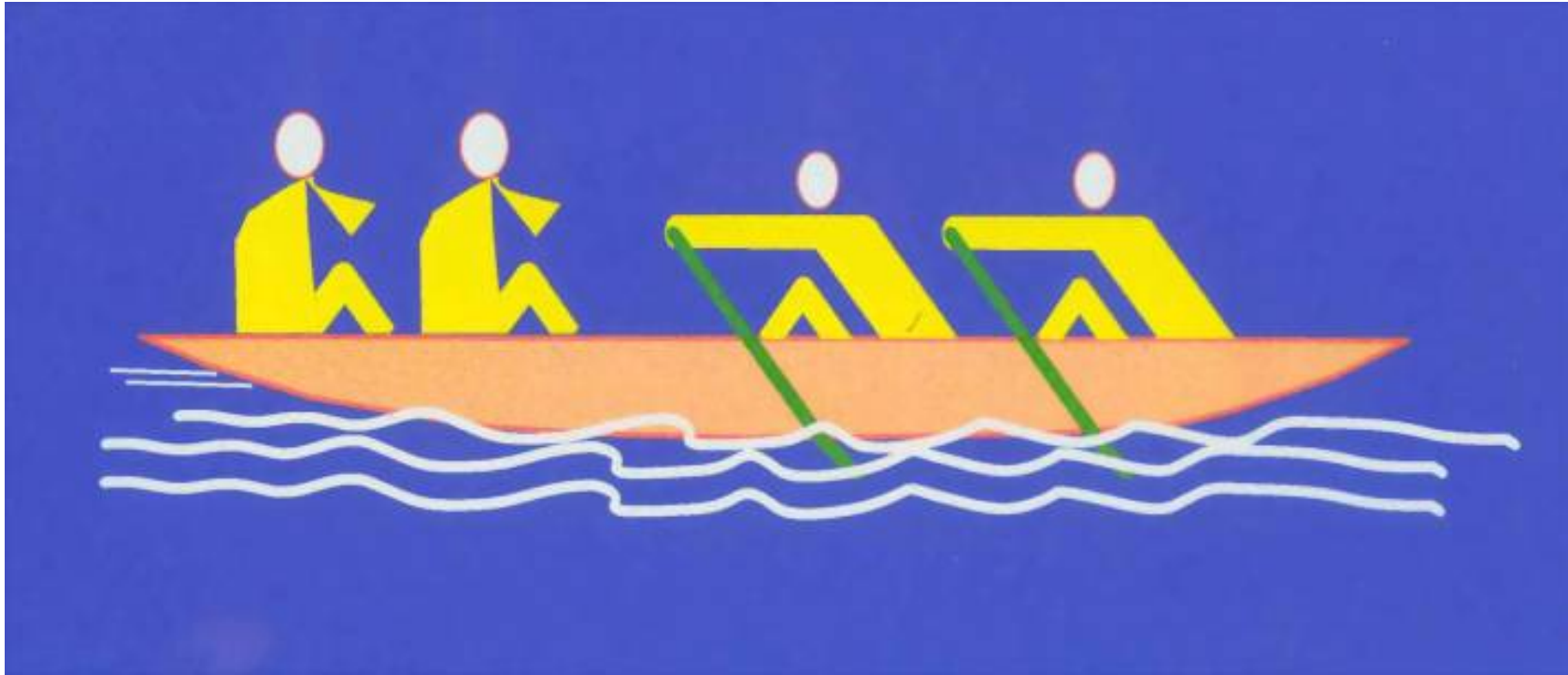
Un'immagine vale più di 1000 parole....

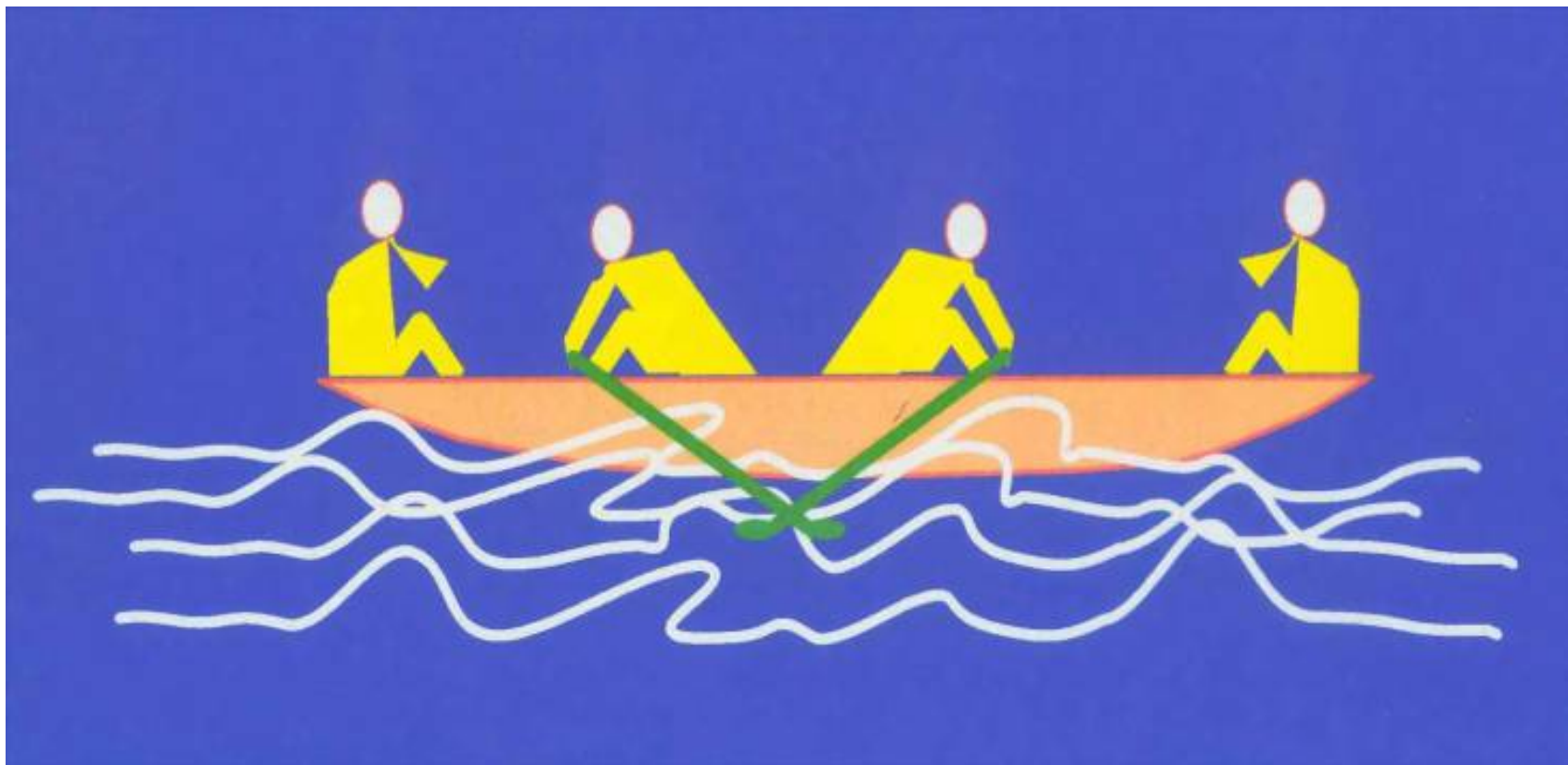


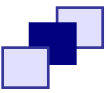
Source: Vionen, M., 1998



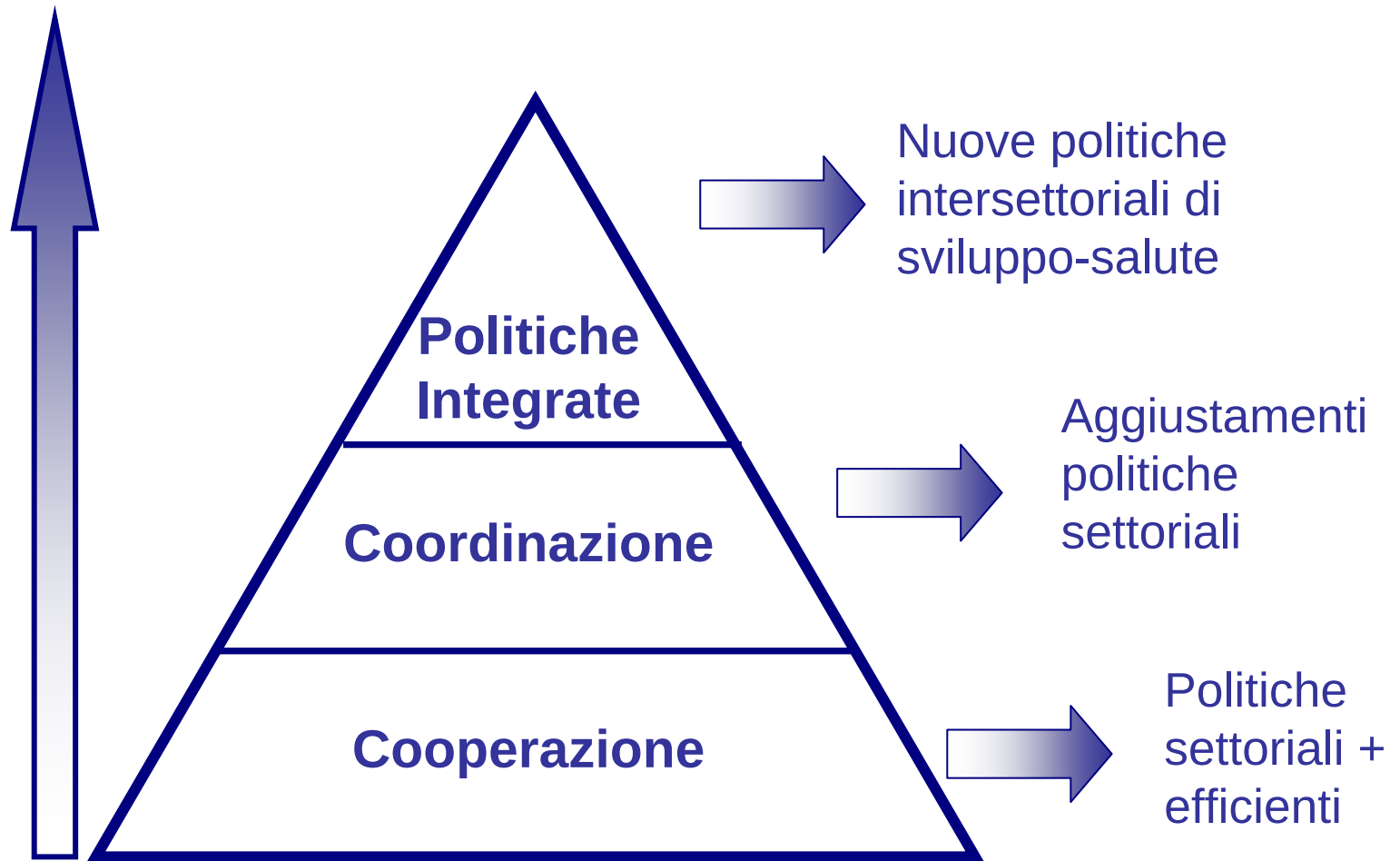








5. “Salute in tutte le Politiche”



Source: Adapted from Meijers E, Stead D. *Policy integration: what does it mean and how can it be achieved? A multi-disciplinary review*. Delft University of Technology OTB Research Institute for housing, Urban and Mobility Studies.

**Contributo
HPH**

**5 Temi
scottanti**

Contesto



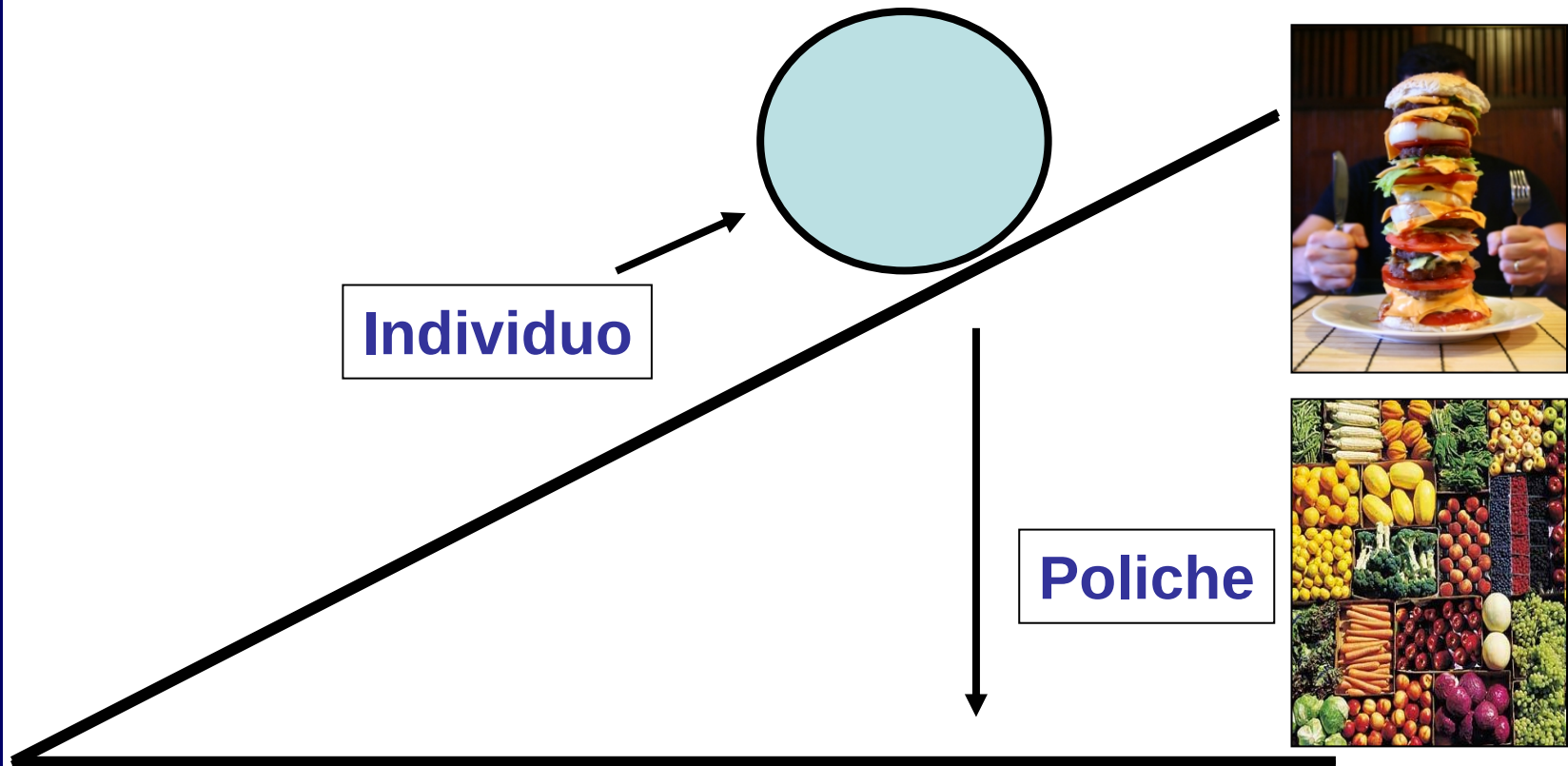


1. Aiutare a risolvere tipici problemi nei nostri sistemi

- **Supporto politico**
- **Rigidità dei sistemi**
- **Qualità delle risorse umane**
- **Promozione di approcci integrati**
- **Identificazione di incentivi per azioni intersettoriali**
- **Rafforzare fragili meccanismi finanziari**
- **Ridurre programmi isolati**
- **Affrontare debolezze organizzative / istituzionali**

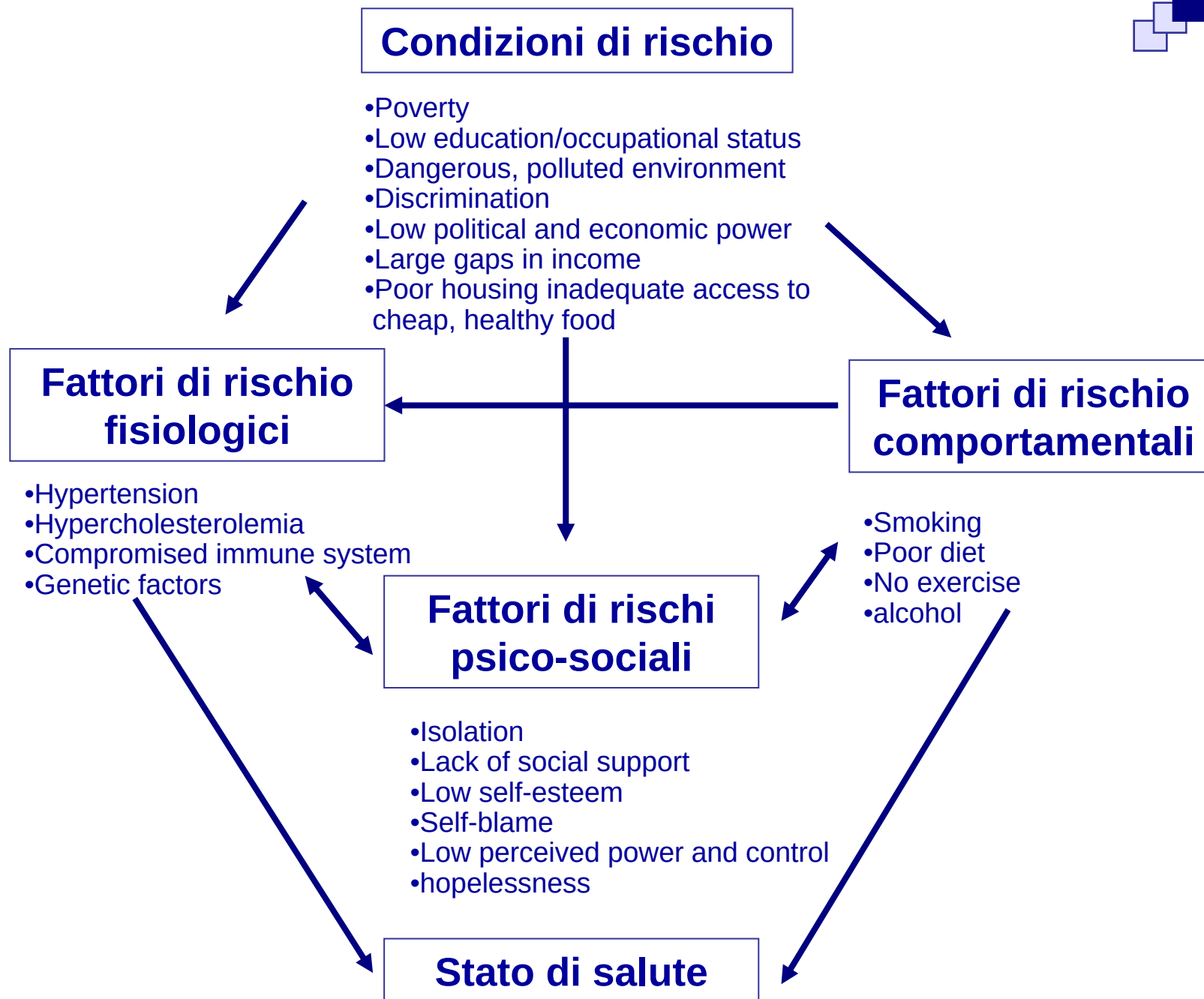


2. Aiutare ad avere approcci di credibili



3. Governare 'sistemi' non interventi separati





4. Creare una nuova cultura per la salute e le politiche di sviluppo

